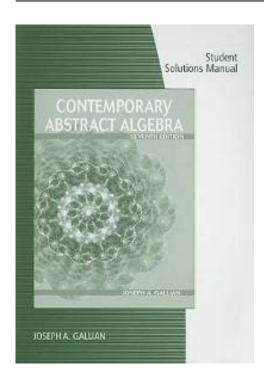
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that s 5 tu. When t is not a divisor of s, we write t B s. A prime is anpositive integer greater than 1 whose only positive divisors are 1 andnitself. We say an integer s is a multiple of an integer t if there is an innteger u such that s 5 tu.

\n \n As our first application of the Well Ordering Principle, we establish\na fundamental property of integers that we will use often.\n \n Theorem 0.1 Division Algorithm\n \n PROOF We begin with the existence portion of the theorem. Then bg 1 r 5\n bg 9 1 r 9 and b g 2 g 9 5 r 9 2 r. If the encoding function is known, the division algo\nrithm can be used to recapture the month and date of birth from the\nthreedigit number. For New York licenses issued prior to\nSeptember of 1992, the last two digits indicate the year of birth, and three preceding digits code the month and date of birth. For a\nmale driver, these three digits are 63 m 1 2 b, where m denotes the\nnumber of the month of birth and b is the date of birth. We denote this integer by\ngcd a, b. When gcd a, b 5 1, we say a and b are relatively prime.\n \n The following property of the greatest common divisor of two inte\ngers plays a critical role in abstract algebra. We claim that d 5 gcd a, b . Analogously or, better yet, by symmetry,\n d divides b as well. This proves that d is a common divisor of a and b.\nNow suppose d 9 is another common divisor of a and b and write a 5\n d 9 h and b 5 d 9 k. Then d 5 as 1 bt 5 d 9 h s 1 d 9 k t 5 d 9 hs 1 kt \nso that d 9 is a divisor of d. Thus, among all common divisors of a and\n b, d is the greatest.\n \n The special case of Theorem 0.2 when a and b are relatively prime is\nso important in abstract algebra that we single it out as a corollary.\n \n Corollary\n \n If a and b are relatively prime, than there exist integers s and t such\nthat as 1 bt 5 1.\n \n For any nonzero integers a and b, there exist integers s and t such that\ngcda, b 5 as 1 bt. Also, 4 4 1 1521 5 1 and 422 1 10 1 5 2.\n \n The next lemma is frequently used. We\nmust show that p divides b. Since p does not divide a, there \nare integers s and t such that 1 5 as 1 pt. We will often use this property without explicitly saying so.\n \n Theorem 0.

3 Fundamental Theorem of Arithmetic\n \n We will prove the existence portion of Theorem 0.3 later in this\nchapter. We will de\nnote this integer by lcm a, b .\n \n We leave it as an exercise Exercise 12 to prove that every common\nmultiple of a and b is a multiple of lcm a, b .\n \n Every integer greater than 1 is a prime or a product of primes. Modular arithmetic is an abstraction of a\nmethod of counting that you often use. For example, if it is now\nSeptember, what month will it be 25 months from now. Similarly, if it\nis now Wednesday, you know that in 23 days it will be Friday. This\ntime, you arrived at your answer by noting that 23 5 7 3 1 2, so you\nadded 2 days to Wednesday instead of counting off 23 days. If your\nelectricity is off for 26 hours, you must advance your clock 2 hours,\nsince 26 5 2 12 1 2. Surprisingly, this simple idea has numerous im\nportant applications in mathematics and computer science. You will see\na few of them in this section. The following notation is convenient.\n \n When a 5 gn 1 r, where g is the quotient and r is the remainder\nupon dividing a by n, we write a mod n 5 r. We pre\nsent two such applications.\n \n EXAMPLE 4 The United States Postal Service money order shown\nin Figure 0.1 has an identification number consisting of 10 digits together\nwith an extra digit called a check. Thus the error would be detected.\n \n EXAMPLE 5 Airline companies, United Parcel Service, and the\nrental car companies Avis and National use the modulo 7 values of\nidentification numbers to assign check digits. If N 5 9 g 1 r, where r is\nthe remainder upon dividing N by 9, then on a calculator screen N 4 9 appears as\n q.rrrrr..., so the first decimal digit is the check digit. For example, 3953988164 4 9 5\n439332018.222, so 2 is the check digit. However, detec\ntion of all singledigit errors, as well as nearly all errors involving the trans\nposition of two adjacent digits, is easily achieved.

One method that does\nthis is the one used to assign the socalled Universal Product Code UPC\nto most retail items see Figure 0.4. A UPC identification number has 12\ndigits. For doubters, let us say that the identifica\ntion number given in Figure 0.4 is entered as 021000658798. Notice\nthat the last two digits preceding the check digit have been trans\nposed.Abstract AlgebraSeventh EditionMary Anne PayumoProduction Tamela AmbushGibbonsKatie HuhaBelmont, CA

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Since p does not divide a, there Then b 5 abs 1 ptb, and since The least common multiple of two nonzero integers a and b is the We will de That is, if n 5 p 1 p 2... pr and n 5 q 1 q 2... qs, where the p's and g'sModular arithmetic is an abstraction of aFor example, if it is now. September, what month will it be 25 months from now. Of course, the Instead, without even thinking about it, you simply observed that Similarly, if it You will see The following notation is convenient. When you wish to compute ab mod n or a 1 b mod n, and a or b is The check digit is the 10 digit number Thus, the identificationIf N 5 9 q 1 r, where r isFor example, 3953988164 4 9 5If N has too many digits for your calculator, reGoogle for 3953988164 mod 9. However, detecOne method that doesFigure 0.4 into a computer. Say, for instance, that 021000958978 is Then the computer The advantage of the UPC scheme is that it will detect nearly allFor doubters, let us say that the identificaIn fact, the only undetected transposi. Some features of WorldCat will not be available. By continuing to use the site, you are agreeing to OCLC's placement of cookies on your device. Find out more here. Numerous and frequentlyupdated resource results are available from this WorldCat.org search. OCLC's WebJunction has pulled together information and resources to assist library staff as they consider how to handle coronavirus issues in their communities. However, formatting rules can vary widely between applications and fields of interest or study. The specific requirements or preferences of your reviewing publisher, classroom teacher, institution or organization should be applied. Please enter recipient email addresses. Please reenter recipient email addresses. Please enter your name. Please enter the subject. Please enter the message. Please select Ok if you would like to proceed with this request anyway. All rights reserved. You can easily create a free account.

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